DR. GONZALO RAMOS, Ph.D.

Research Scientist

Microsoft Corporation One Microsoft Way Redmond, Washington 98052, Washington Phone: (425) 502-8418 gonzalo@microsoft.com

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

	Microsoft Coorporation
2010-present	Research Scientist – Bing Mobile
2009	Research Scientist – MSN R&D
2007-2009	Research Scientist – Live Labs Research
2005	Microsoft Research Intern at the Visualization and Interaction for Business and Entertainment (VIBE) Group. Mentor: George Robertson.
2004	Microsoft Research Intern at the Adaptive Systems & Interactions (ASI) Group. Mentor: Ken Hinckley.
2003	Microsoft Research Intern at the Adaptive Systems & Interactions (ASI) Group. Mentor: Ken Hinckley.

ACADEMIC HISTORY

University of Toronto

2001-2007	Ph.D. Department of Computer Science Thesis Title: Pressure-Sensitive Pen-Based Interactions Supervisor: Ravin Balakrishnan
2001	M.Sc., Department of Computer Science Thesis Title: Scattered Data Interpolation Using an Alternate Differential Equation Interpolant Supervisor: Wayne Enright

Universidad de Buenos Aires

1998Licenciado en Ciencias de la ComputaciónThesis Title: The Compression of Fingerprint Images Using Wavelets
Supervisors: Eduardo Rodriguez, Jorge Sanz

1995 Analista Universitario de Sistemas

RESEARCH PROJECTS



Content-Aware Dynamic Timeline for Video Brosing. In collaboration with Pongnumkul S. (University of Washington), Wang J. (Adobe Research), and Cohen M. (Microsoft Research). When videos have more frames than pixels in the player's timeline slider, frames become inaccessible and scrolling actions cause sudden jumps in a video's continuity. We propose a content-aware dynamic timeline control that decouples video speed and playback speed and allow salient shots to be presented at an intelligible speed.

2010

Mobile Task Flows. In collaboration with Karlson A., Iqbal S., Meyers B., Lee K., Tang J. (Microsoft Research). – We used a survey and a screenshot-based diary study to investigat the different barriers people face when performing tasks on their mobile phones, the ways they follow up with such suspended tasks, and how frustrating the experience of task disruption is for mobile users. We distill a classification of barriers the completion of mobile tasks and discuss how the guidelines can be extended to mitigate disruptions to mobile taskflow.

2008



2007



Visual Snippets. In collaboration with Teevan J., Cutrell E., Fisher D., Drucker S (Microsoft Research)., André P.(University of Southampton), and Hu C (University of Maryland). – People regularly interact with different representations of Web pages. Previous research has explored how to best represent Web pages in support of specific task types and we find that consistency in representation across tasks is also important. We explore how different representations are used in a variety of contexts, and present a compact representation that supports both the identification of new, relevant Web pages and the re-finding of previously viewed pages.

Pen Rolling Interaction. In collaboration with Bi X, Moscovich T, Balakrishnan R (University of Toronto), and Hinckley K (Microsoft Research). – We explore pen rolling as a supporting input modality for penbased interaction. We have determined identified two important parameters: a) what separate intentional pen rolling for the purpose of interaction from incidental pen rolling caused by regular writing and drawing, and b) the range within which accurate and timely intentional pen rolling interactions can occur. We currently investigate the design space of rolling-based interaction techniques, through a number of scenarios where pen rolling interactions can be useful.

2007



2007



2006







OpenMessenger. In collaboration with Birnholtz J. (Cornell University), Gutwin C (University of Saskatchewan). and Watson M. (Institute without Boundaries) – We developed a prototype messaging system that adds the idea of gradual initiation of interaction to on-line communication. This system provides both multiple levels of awareness about people, and notification to those about whom information is being gathered. We believe this system allows people to negotiate interaction in a richer fashion than is possible with any other current messaging system.

Video Browsing by Direct Manipulation. In collaboration with P. (University Draaicevic of Toronto, INRIA). Bibliowicz J.. Nowrouzezahrai D., Balakrishnan R., Singh K. (University of Toronto) – We present a method for browsing videos by directly drag-ging their content. This method brings the benefits of direct manipulation to an activity typically mediated by widgets. We support this new type of interactivity by: 1) automati-cally extracting motion data from videos; and 2) a new technique called relative flow dragging that lets users con-trol video playback by moving objects of interest along their visual trajectory. We show that this method can out-perform the traditional seeker bar in video browsing tasks that focus on visual content rather than time.

Pointing Lenses. In collaboration with, Balakrishnan, R., Cockburn, A. and Beaudouin-Lafon, M., University of Toronto, University of Canterbury, Université Paris-Sud – Pointing lenses are interaction techniques that help users acquire and select targets by offering them an enlarged visual and interaction area. Our experimental results not only show that pointing lenses are beneficial for targets smaller than 5 pixels, but they also suggest that this benefit may extend to larger targets as well.

Pressure Marks. *In collaboration with Balakrishnan, R.* – Pressure marks are pen strokes where the variations in pressure make it possible to indicate both a selection and an action simultaneously. Our studies show that Pressure Marks are not only a viable interaction, but also let users perform faster selection-action interactions than do state-of-the-art sequential methods. We present a number of interaction designs that incorporate pressure marks.

Phosphor. In collaboration with Baudisch, P., Tan, D., Collomb, M., Robbins, D., Hinckley, K., Agrawala, and M., Zhao, S., Microsoft Research – Phosphor objects show the outcome display changes instantly. At the same time they explain these change in retrospect. We present a framework of transition designs for phospor widgets, icons, and objects in drawing programs. Our evaluations of phosphor objects reveal significant performance benefits when compared with traditional techniques. 2006





2005



2004



2004



Tumble! Splat!: In collaboration with Robertson, G., Czerwinsky, M., Tan, D., Baudisch, P., Hinckley, K., Agrawala, M., Robbins, D, Microsoft Research – Accessing and manipulating occluded content in 2D drawings can be difficult. We introduce Tumbler and Splatter, two new tools to help users in these tasks. We present the results of a study that contrasts these two new techniques with a traditional scene index used in most drawing applications.

Zliding. In collaboration with Balakrishnan, R. University of Toronto – Precise parameter manipulation tasks typically require adjustment of the scale of manipulation in addition to the parameter itself. We introduces the notion of Zoom Sliding (Zliding) for fluid integrated manipulation of scale via pressure input while parameter manipulation within that scale is achieved via x-y cursor movement. We also present the Zlider, a widget that instantiates the Zliding concept.

Pigtails & Scriboli. *In collaboration with Hinckley, K., Baudisch, P., and Guimbretiere, F.* – We present a quantitative analysis of delimiters for pen gestures. Also, we introduce the Pigtail, a novel interaction technique that uses a small loop to delimit a gesture. We show how Pigtail supports integrated scope selection, command activation, and direct manipulation all in a single fluid pen gesture.

Stitching. In collaboration with Hinckley, K., Baudisch, P., Guimbretiere, F. and Smith. – We present Stitching, a new interaction technique that allows users to combine pen-operated mobile devices by using pen gestures that span multiple displays. To stitch, a user starts moving the pen on one screen and finishes the stroke on the screen of a nearby device. We demonstrate different applications that take advantege of stitching and discuss design issues that arise from the sociological implications of users collaborating in close quarters.

Pressure Widgets. *In collaboration with Boulos, M., and Balakrishnan,* R. – Current GUIs assume that input devices only provide position and button press information. Other inputs such as the pressure provided by styli on tablets are rarely used. We explore the design space of using the pressure sensing capabilities of styli to operate multi-state widgets. Based on experimental results, we discuss implications for the design of pressure sensitive widgets. Finally, we propose a taxonomy of pressure widgets, along with a set of initial concept sketches of widget designs.

2003



Fluid Interaction Techniques for the Control and Annotation of Digital Video. *In collaboration with Balakrishnan, R.* – We explore novel interactive visualization techniques supporting the fluid navigation, segmentation and annotation of digital videos. We developed these techniques within a concept prototype that leverages pressure-sensitive digitizer tablets. We show how pressure information has the potential to expand, in a simple manner, the vocabulary of gestures available to users. We also elaborate on how annotations referring to objects that are temporal in nature, such as video, can be thought of as links, and fluidly constructed, visualized and navigated.

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

2005-2007	Microsoft Research Fellowship
2006	University of Toronto Doctoral Completion Grant
1999-2004	University of Toronto, Computer Science Graduate Scholarship
REFERRED PAPE	ERS AND JOURNAL ARTICLES
2010	Content-aware dynamic timeline for video browsing. Pongnumkul, S., Wang, J., Ramos, G. , and Cohen, M. <i>In Proceedings of the 23nd annual ACM symposium on User interface software and technology – (UIST)</i> , pp 139-142.
2010	Mobile taskflow in context. Karlson, A.K., Iqbal, S.T., Meyers, B., Ramos, G. , Lee, K., and Tang, J.C. <i>Proceedings of the 28th international conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI), pp 2009-2018.</i>
2009	Synchronous Gestures in Multi-Display Environments. Ramos, G. , Hinckley, K., Wilson, A., Sarin, R. <i>Special Issue on Ubiquitous Multi</i> <i>Display Environments of the Human-Computer Interaction Journal</i> – Taylor & Francis Editors.
2009	Visual snippets: summarizing web pages for search and revisitation. Teevan, J., Cutrell, E., Fisher D., Drucker S., Ramos G., André P., Hu C. In Proceedings of the 27th annual SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI), pp. 2023-2032
2008	An Exploration of Pen Rolling for Pen-based Interaction . Bi X., Moscovich T., Ramos G. , Balakrishnan R., Hinckley K. In Proceedings of the 21st annual ACM symposium on User interface software and technology (UIST), pp. 191-200

2008	Video browsing by direct manipulation. Dragicevic, P., Ramos, G. , Bibliowitcz, J., Nowrouzezahrai, D., Balakrishnan, R., & Singh, K. <i>In</i> <i>Proceeding of the 26th annual SIGCHI conference on Human factors in</i> <i>computing systems (CHI)</i> , pp. 237-246
2008	OpenMessenger: gradual initiation of interaction for distributed workgroups. Birnholtz, J. P., Gutwin, C., Ramos, G., and Watson, M. <i>In</i> <i>Proceeding of the 26th annual SIGCHI conference on Human factors in</i> <i>computing systems (CHI)</i> , pp. 1661-1664.
2007	Pointing Lenses: Facilitating Stylus Input through Visual- and Motor-Space Magnification. Ramos, G., Cockburn, A. Beaudouin-Lafon, M., and Balakrishnan, R. <i>In Proceeding of the 25th annual SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI)</i> , pp. 757-766
2007	Pressure Marks. Ramos, G. , and Balakrishnan, R. <i>In Proceeding of the</i> 25 th annual SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI), pp. 1375-1384
2006	Phosphor: Explaining Transitions in the User Interface Using Afterglow Effects. Baudisch, P., Tan, D., Collomb, M., Robbins, D., Hinckley, K., Agrawala, M., Zhao, S., and Ramos, G. <i>In Proceedings of the</i> 19 th annual ACM symposium on User interface software and technology (UIST), pp. 169-178.
2006	Tumble! Splat! Helping Users Access and Manipulate Occluded Content in 2D Drawings. Ramos, G. , Robertson, G., Czerwinsky, M., Tan, D., Baudisch, P., Hinckley, K., Agrawala, M., Robbins, D. <i>In</i> <i>Proceedings of the working conference on Advanced visual interfaces</i> <i>(AVI)</i> , pp. 428-435.
2005	Zliding: Zooming and Sliding for High-Precision Parameter Manipulation. Ramos, G., Balakrishnan, R. In Proceedings of the 18th annual ACM symposium on User interface software and technology (UIST), pp. 143-152.
2005	Design and Analysis of Delimiters for Selection-Action Pen Gesture Phrases in Scriboli . Hinckley, K., Baudisch, P., Ramos, G. , Guimbretiere, F. <i>In Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human</i> <i>factors in computing systems (CHI)</i> , pp. 451-460.
2004	Stitching: Pen Gestures that Span Multiple Displays . Hinckley, K., Ramos, G. , Baudisch, P., Guimbretiere, F. and Smith, M. <i>In Proceedings of the working conference on Advanced visual interfaces (AVI)</i> , pp. 23-31.

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- 2004 **Pressure Widgets. Ramos, G.**, Boulos, M., Balakrishnan, R. In Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI), pp. 487-494.
- **Fluid Interaction Techniques for the Control and Annotation of Digital Video. Ramos, G.**, Balakrishnan, R. In Proceedings of the 16th annual ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST), pp 105-114.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- 2004 Visual Features and Interference in Pressure Widgets. Ramos, G., Balakrishnan, R. University of Toronto, Dynamic Graphics Project Technical report DGP-TR-2004-003.
- 2004 Stitching: Connecting Wireless Mobile Devices with Pen Gestures. Hinckley, K., Ramos, G., Guimbretiere, F., Baudisch, P., Smith, M. Video appearing in the ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW).

PRESENTATIONS

2008	Video browsing by direct manipulation. <i>Invited research speaker at Intel Research Labs</i> , Seattle, USA, May 2008.
2008	Towards Pressure-Aware Pen Interactions . <i>Seminar delivered at the DUB group at the University of Washington</i> , Washington, USA. February 2008.
2008	Video browsing by direct manipulation. Paper presented at the 26 th annual SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI), Firenze, Italy, April 2008.
2007	Pointing Lenses: Facilitating Stylus Input through Visual- and Motor-Space Magnification. <i>Paper presented at the 25th annual</i> <i>SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI)</i> , San Jose, USA, April 2007.
2007	Pressure Marks . Paper presentation at the 25 th annual SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems (CHI), San Jose, USA, April 2007.
2006	Tumble! Splat! Helping Users Access and Manipulate Occluded Content in 2D Drawings . Paper presentation at the working Conference on Advanced Visual Interfaces (AVI), Venice, Italy, May 2006.

2005	Zliding: Zooming and Sliding for High-Precision Parameter Manipulation . Paper presentation at the 18th annual ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST), Seattle, USA, October 2005.
2004	Pressure Widgets . Paper presentation at the Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), Vienna, Austria, April 2004.
2003	Fluid Interaction Techniques for the Control and Annotation of Digital Video . Paper presentation at the 16th annual ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST), Vancouver, Canada, November 2003.
SERVICE	
2008-2009	Program Comitee Member – International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI).
2008-2009	Interactivity Co-Chair – ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)
2006-2008	CHI "Madness" Session Co-Chair – I am served as a co-chair at the "Madness" Session at the ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) in 2007 and 2008. The "Madness" event provides authors a podium where they have a chance to give a glimpse of their papers in 40 seconds.
2006	Demo Session Co-Chair – ACM Symposium on User Interface Software & Technology (UIST) 2006. Demo submissions for UIST are peer-reviewed.
2006	Reviewer – ACM International Conference and Exhibition on Computer Graphics and Interactive Technologies (SIGGRAPH)
2006	Reviewer – Interacting with Computers.
2002-Present	Reviewer – ACM Symposium on User Interface Software & Technology (UIST).
	Reviewer – ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI).
	Reviewer – Conference for the European Association for Computer Graphics.

Programming – Extensive experience in C, C++, C#, WPF, Silverlight, Java, HTML, Perl, SQL, Basic, Pascal, Fortran, Assembler (Intel 80x86; Zilog Z-80).

OS & Plattforms – Use and application development under DOS, Windows, Windows Mobile, Unix, and Linux.

Scientific Software – Knowledge of Matlab, Mathcad, Scilab, SAS, SPSS.

Design and Editing Suites – Experienced user of Corel Draw, Corel Photo Paint, Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, Macromedia DreamWeaver, Adobe Premiere.

Hardware – Electric and network installations, PCs repair and maintenance.

LANGUAGES

English – Fluent speaking, reading and writing

Spanish – Native

REFERENCES

Available upon request